

# Urban Environmental Accords

Signed on the occasion of United Nations Environment Programme World Environment Day

June 5th, 2005 in San Francisco, California

## GREEN CITIES DECLARATION

RECOGNIZING for the first time in history, the majority of the planet's population now lives in cities and that continued urbanization will result in one million people moving to cities each week, thus creating a new set of environmental challenges and opportunities; and

BELIEVING that as Mayors of cities around the globe, we have a unique opportunity to provide leadership to develop truly sustainable urban centers based on culturally and economically appropriate local actions; and

RECALLING that in 1945 the leaders of 50 nations gathered in San Francisco to develop and sign the Charter of the United Nations; and

ACKNOWLEDGING the importance of the obligations and spirit of the 1972 Stockholm Conference on the Human Environment, the 1992 Rio Earth Summit (UNCED), the 1996 Istanbul Conference on Human Settlements, the 2000 Millennium Development Goals, and the 2002 Johannesburg World Summit on Sustainable Development, we see the Urban Environmental Accords described below as a synergistic extension of the efforts to advance sustainability, foster vibrant economies, promote social equity, and protect the planet's natural systems.

THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, today on World Environment Day 2005 in San Francisco, we the signatory Mayors have come together to write a new chapter in the history of global cooperation. We commit to promote this collaborative platform and to build an ecologically sustainable, economically dynamic, and socially equitable future for our urban citizens; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that we call to action our fellow Mayors around the world to sign the Urban Environmental Accords and collaborate with us to implement the Accords; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that by signing these Urban Environmental Accords, we commit to encourage our City governments to adopt these Accords and commit our best efforts to achieve the Actions stated within. By implementing the Urban Environmental Accords, we aim to realize the right to a clean, healthy, and safe environment for all members of our society.

## IMPLEMENTATION & RECOGNITION

THE 21 ACTIONS that comprise the Urban Environmental Accords are organized by urban themes. They are proven first steps toward environmental sustainability. However, to achieve long-term sustainability, cities will have to progressively improve performance in all thematic areas.

Implementing the Urban Environmental Accords will require an open, transparent, and participatory dialogue between government, community groups, businesses, academic institutions, and other key partners. Accords implementation will benefit where decisions are made on the basis of a careful assessment of available alternatives using the best available science.

The call to action set forth in the Accords will most often result in cost savings as a result of diminished resource consumption and improvements in the health and general well-being of city residents. Implementation of the Accords can leverage each city's purchasing power to promote and even require responsible environmental, labor and human rights practices from vendors.

Between now and the World Environment Day 2012, cities shall work to implement as many of the 21 Actions as possible. The ability of cities to enact local environmental laws and policies differs greatly. However, the success of the Accords will ultimately be judged on the basis of actions taken. Therefore, the Accords can be implemented though programs and activities even where cities lack the requisite legislative authority to adopt laws.

The goal is for cities to pick three actions to adopt each year. In order to recognize the progress of cities to implement the Accords, a City Green Star Program shall be created.

At the end of the seven years a city that has implemented

- 19 21 Actions shall be recognized as a \*\* \* City
- 15 18 Actions shall be recognized as a \*\* City
  12 17 Actions shall be recognized as a \*\* City
- 8 11 Actions shall be recognized as a ★ City

#### ENERGY

Renewable Energy · Energy Efficiency · Climate Change

## WASTE REDUCTION

Zero Waste · Manufacturer Responsibility · Consumer Responsibility

#### URBAN DESIGN

Green Building · Urban Planning · Stums

#### URBAN NATURE

Parks · Habitat Restoration · Wildlife

TRANSPORTATION

Public Transportation · Clean Vehicles · Reducing Congestion

## ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH

Toxics Reduction · Healthy Food Systems · Clean Air

Water Access & Efficiency · Source Water Conservation · Waste Water Reduction

#### ENERGY

Action / Adopt and implement a policy to increase the use of renewable energy to meet ten per cent of the city's peak electric load within seven years. Action 2 Adopt and implement a policy to reduce the city's peak electric load

by ten per cent within seven years through energy efficiency, shifting the timing

system for accounting and auditing greenhouse gas emissions of energy demands, and conservation measures. jurisdiction's emissions by twenty-five per cent by 2030, and which includes a Adopt a citywide greenhouse gas reduction plan that reduces the

## WASTE REDUCTION

Action 4 Establish a policy to achieve zero waste to landfills and incinerators

landfill and incineration in seven years the goal of reducing by twenty per cent per capita solid waste disposal to non-renewable product category by at least fifty percent in seven years. Action 5 Adopt a citywide law that reduces the use of a disposable, toxic, or letion 6 Implement "user-friendly" recycling and composting programs, with

#### URBAN DESIGN

Action 7 Adopt a policy that mandates a green building rating system standard that applies to all new municipal buildings.

recreation and ecological restoration. which coordinate land use and transportation with open space systems for density, mixed use, walkable, bikeable and disabled-accessible neighborhoods Action 6 Adopt urban planning principles and practices that advance higher

beneficial jobs in slums and/or low-income neighborhoods. Action 9 Adopt a policy or implement a program that creates environmentally

### URBAN NATURE

space within half-a-kilometer of every city resident by 2015. Action 10 Ensure that there is an accessible public park or recreational open

sidewalk planting sites. and maintain canopy coverage in not less than fifty per cent of all available then establish a goal based on ecological and community considerations to plant Action II Conduct an inventory of existing canopy coverage in the city; and

wildlife, use of native species, etc.) from unsustainable development. key habitat characteristics (e.g. water features, food-bearing plants, shelter for Action 12 Pass legislation that protects critical habitat corridors and other

### TRANSPORTATION

transportation coverage to within half-a-kilometer of all city residents in ten Action 13 Develop and implement a policy which expands affordable public

by fifty per cent in seven years. fleets to reduce particulate matter and smog-forming emissions from those fleets concurrent with using advanced emission controls on all buses, taxis, and public (where it is still used); phases down sulfur levels in diesel and gasoline fuels, Action 14 Pass a law or implement a program that eliminates leaded gasoline

single occupancy vehicles by ten per cent in seven years. Action 15 Implement a policy to reduce the percentage of commute trips by

## ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH

a law and provide incentives to reduce or eliminate its use by the municipal Action 16 Every year, identify one product, chemical, or compound that is used within the city that represents the greatest risk to human health and adopt

of days categorized in the AQI range as "unhealthy" or "hazardous." pollution and set the goal of reducing by ten per cent in seven years the number Action 18 Establish an Air Quality Index (AQI) to measure the level of air locally grown organic foods. Ensure that twenty per cent of all city facilities (including schools) serve locally grown and organic food within seven years. Action 17 Promote the public health and environmental benefits of supporting

#### WATER

reduce consumption by ten per cent by 2015. greater than 100 liters per capita per day, adopt and implement policies to aiming at access for all by 2015. For cities with potable water consumption Action 19 Develop policies to increase adequate access to safe drinking water,

of all affected communities and is based on sound economic, social, and environmental principles. of a sustainable urban watershed planning process that includes participants years through the expanded use of recycled water and the implementation the volume of untreated wastewater discharges by ten per cent in seven Action 21 Adopt municipal wastewater management guidelines and reduce sources (i.e., aquifers, rivers, lakes, wetlands and associated ecosystems) Action 20 Protect the ecological integrity of the city's primary drinking water